



# The State Bar of California

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## **OPEN SESSION AGENDA ITEM 702 SEPTEMBER 2022**

**DATE:** September 22, 2022

**TO:** Members, Board of Trustees

**FROM:** Bridget Gramme, Deputy Chief of Programs  
Melanie Lawrence, Program Director, Office of Professional Support & Client Protection

**SUBJECT:** Report on Attorney Supervision & Assistance Strategies Tool

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### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

The State Bar launched the Attorney Supervision & Assistance Redesign (ASAR) Project in 2019. The vision statement for the project is provided below:

When the project has been completed, the system designed to manage supervision and support matters will, using evidenced-based and evidence-informed practices, provide the appropriate level of supervision and support to all disciplined attorneys, including those with substance use issues and behavioral health issues, to provide them tools to successfully comply with their disciplinary conditions, to reduce recidivism, and thereby enhance public protection.

As a key component of the project, the State Bar retained data analytics experts, Dr. Michael Baglivio and Dr. Kevin Wolff, to design an assessment tool that can inform the monitoring of respondents with disciplinary conditions by the Office of Case Management & Supervision (OCMS). In March 2022, the experts gave an overview of their anticipated work. At the conclusion, the Regulation and Discipline committee members requested a further presentation prior to finalizing the assessment. Now, Drs. Baglivio and Wolff will present the list of relevant factors they have identified. This is an informational item to update the Board.

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## BACKGROUND

The purpose of the ASAR project is to reduce recidivism of attorneys in the discipline system overall, reduce existing racial disparities in recidivism, and increase public protection by providing a framework for systems change to improve performance and rehabilitation for respondents under State Bar supervision. The project also aims to assist the State Bar Court to design disciplinary orders that will more specifically address the root causes of an individual respondent's misconduct.

ASAR was launched in the latter part of 2019, after data available at the time revealed a high rate of recidivism among respondent attorneys in the discipline system. Moreover, as reflected in the table below, the data revealed racial disparities in the recidivism rates, with Black and Hispanic/Latino respondents experiencing a higher likelihood of recidivating than white or Asian respondents.

Probation Recidivism Rates within Three Years, Probation Cases from 2010 to 2018				
Race/Ethnicity	No. of Cases	Any New Complaint Received	New Complaint Investigated	New Complaint Moving to Post-filing
Total	2,695	69%	56%	35%
White	1,446	66%	52%	30%
Hispanic/Latino	195	81%	62%	38%
Asian	170	61%	52%	32%
Black	176	80%	62%	38%
Other	177	62%	47%	20%
No Data	531	76%	68%	51%

As the data reflects, while a small percentage of attorneys are placed on probation as compared to the attorney population as a whole, the same attorneys continue to reoffend. Recognizing that the State Bar needed to try a different approach, staff retained a consultant

with expertise in criminal justice reform to assist in developing an updated approach to probation.

As a first step, OCMS—Probation was reorganized with the goal to reorient the supervision of probationers using evidence-based practices, including more current, customized supervision techniques like those in place in the juvenile and criminal probation contexts. For years, State Bar disciplinary conditions have tended to be generic, with the same standard conditions ordered for most respondents. Under the proposed new framework, the OCMS is working with discipline system partners to develop and expand a menu of conditions for respondents on probation. Additionally, probation case specialists at the State Bar are undergoing training that will help them assess each respondent and learn motivational interviewing techniques. This training will help specialists more precisely determine the appropriate conditions for each respondent to increase the likelihood of successful completion of probation and reduce the likelihood of recidivism.

One of the main tools that will be used to identify appropriate terms and conditions of probation is an algorithmic assessment tool designed to predict respondents' likelihood of future misconduct. Generally speaking, those with a higher likelihood of recidivating will be provided with increased supervision, services, and supports. The goal in utilizing the assessment tool is to bring consistency, accuracy, and transparency to supervision decisions to reduce recidivism.

Throughout this project, staff has been mindful of the concerns expressed about the use of algorithmic assessment tools in the juvenile and criminal justice contexts, particularly concerns about racial bias inherent in such tools. With these considerations at the fore, the State Bar's Supervision Strategies Assessment Tool was developed to ensure factors that are known to lead to racial disparities in the discipline context are not used to determine the likelihood of future misconduct.

## **DISCUSSION**

Risk assessment tools are broadly used in the juvenile and criminal justice systems. These assessments are designed to assign levels of risk to the individual to inform the level and type of supervision and monitoring required. In the State Bar context, those less likely to recidivate would require fewer interventions, while supervision of respondents more likely to recidivate would be more resource rich.

Currently, the majority of respondents who are placed on probation are ordered to:

- Review the Rules of Professional Conduct and comply with the rules and State Bar Act;
- Maintain a valid State Bar records address and other contact information;
- Meet and cooperate with the Office of Probation;
- Submit quarterly and final reports; and
- Provide proof of attendance at Ethics School and passage of the exam.

Other conditions may also be ordered where the misconduct or circumstances surrounding it suggest a related need, such as Client Trust Account School, payment of restitution, or substance abuse conditions.

The ASAR project envisions a new model in which individual conditions of probation will be informed by an individual's likelihood of recidivating and the specific needs the respondent presents. A respondent who is less likely to recidivate may need only the most basic general conditions and cursory contact with the OCMS to successfully complete probation, while another who is more likely to recidivate may benefit from law practice management support, behavioral health, or other wellness support, and more regular contact with the OCMS.<sup>1</sup>

Drs. Baglivio and Wolff analyzed data on 2,548 unidentified and unidentifiable attorneys who were reprobated or placed on probation between December 31, 2009, and December 29, 2020, to identify what factors most significantly determine risk to recidivate for purposes of creating the Supervision Strategies Assessment Tool.

The data set included information as to demographics, charges, admission information, new complaints filed, additional discipline imposed, specific disciplinary conditions, and certain timelines, such as the time from admission to first complaint. It also included a detailed breakdown of categories of disciplinary conditions that were ordered—for example, Ethics School, restitution, etc.

Since their presentation in March 2022, Drs. Baglivio and Wolff have analyzed the data and met with State Bar staff, including from the OCMS and Office of Research & Institutional Accountability, to present, discuss, and refine their findings. Drs. Baglivio and Wolff will present the model at the Board's meeting on September 22, 2022.

### **ADDRESSING POTENTIAL BIAS IN THE ASSESSMENT MODEL**

In 2019, Dr. George Farkas presented the Board with the results of his study to assess the impact of race/ethnicity on attorney discipline and determine whether there was disparate treatment of attorneys of color in the State Bar discipline system. His report found disproportionate discipline, in particular, against Black male attorneys, who were three times as likely to be placed on probation and almost four times as likely to be disbarred as their white male counterparts. According to Dr. Farkas's analysis, these racial disparities were explained statistically by a higher number of complaints against Black men, more investigations opened against them, and a lower likelihood of being represented by defense counsel in State Bar discipline proceedings.

In a [follow-up study](#) commissioned by the State Bar to understand the mechanisms that appear to contribute to disproportionate discipline and to explore remedies to address them, Professor Christopher Robertson found that among attorneys with large numbers of complaints against

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<sup>1</sup> For example, respondents could use the support services portion of the Lawyers Assistance Program, which has been moved to the Office of Professional Competence and is currently developing a robust menu of customized resources to support attorneys in a variety of areas.

them, Black male attorneys were more likely to have a large number of reportable-action bank cases against them, and because these cases are generated by an objective trigger—the overdraft of a client trust account—the issue appears to relate more to systemic factors than individual discretion.

Drs. Baglivio and Wolff analyzed the Farkas and Robertson reports and took steps to minimize any racial-ethnic bias present in the assessment tool. Specifically, they removed from the model altogether two of the factors that Farkas and Robertson found to contribute to disproportionate discipline: the lack of representation by counsel and reportable actions.

In addition to removing these “Farkas factors,” the research team eliminated law school type from the model, although initially this variable had been determined to be associated with recidivism.

Drs. Baglivio and Wolff assessed the predictive power of the final tool across race/ethnicity, and gender, and confirmed statistically similar performance across all demographic subgroups.

With this additional analysis and refinement, the Supervision Strategies Assessment Tool can better achieve its intended purpose to not only to reduce recidivism overall but to reduce the racial disparities that our status-quo system reflects.

#### **NEXT STEPS**

In the next phase of the ASAR redesign, the OCMS will:

- Develop a needs-based assessment to be administered at the onset of probation;
- Continue training probation case specialists on interviewing techniques to conduct the needs assessment;
- Design proposed conditions of probation based on supervision strategies assessment and needs assessment to optimize respondents’ supervision;
- Collaborate with State Bar Court to update conditions of probation;
- Design and implement a robust data collection process to track dynamic factors and refine the assessment tool as we learn more information; and
- Closely monitor tool performance and ensure that the tool performs as anticipated.

#### **FISCAL/PERSONNEL IMPACT**

None

#### **AMENDMENTS TO RULES**

None

#### **AMENDMENTS TO BOARD OF TRUSTEES POLICY MANUAL**

None

## **STRATEGIC PLAN GOALS & IMPLEMENTATION STEPS**

Goal 3. Protect the Public by Regulating the Legal Profession

- a. 1. Develop metrics for assessing the impact of the State Bar’s prevention and proactive risk-based management work.

## **RECOMMENDATIONS**

None

## **ATTACHMENTS**

- A. Curriculum Vitae, Kevin Wolff, PhD
- B. Curriculum Vitae, Michael Baglivio, PhD
- C. Supervision Strategies Assessment Tool – List of Scored Items

**Curriculum Vitae**  
**Kevin T. Wolff, Ph.D.**  
**May 2022**

**Office Address**

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 524 W. 59<sup>th</sup> Street, Room 63104T  
 New York, NY 10019  
 USA

**Phone:** (212) 237-8382  
**E-mail:** kwolff@jjay.cuny.edu  
**Website:** kevintwolff.net

**Education**

- 2014 Ph.D., Criminology and Criminal Justice, Florida State University  
 Dissertation: *The Concentration of Crime in Cities Across the U.S.*  
 Committee: Dr. Eric P. Baumer (Chair), Dr. Eric A. Stewart, Dr. Brian J. Stults,  
 Dr. Mark W. Horner.
- 2010 M.S., Criminology and Criminal Justice, Florida State University  
 Thesis: *Since the Great American Crime Decline: Contemporary Crime Rates across U.S. Cities 2002-2008.*  
 Chair: Dr. Eric P. Baumer
- 2007 B.A., *Magna Cum Laude*, Psychology, University of Nevada, Reno  
 Thesis: *Factors that Influence Psychotherapist's Job Related Stress, Burnout and Job Satisfaction.*  
 Advisor: Dr. Alan Fruzzetti

**Research and Professional Experience**

- 2019- Associate Professor, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, CUNY
- 2015- Doctoral Faculty, City University of New York, Graduate Program in  
 Criminal Justice
- 2015- Chief Methodologist, Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of  
 Criminal Justice, CUNY
- 2014-2019 Assistant Professor, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, CUNY
- 2013-2014 Government Research Analyst I, Florida Department of Juvenile Justice
- 2010-2014 Graduate Instructor, Florida State University
- 2008-2014 Graduate Research Assistant, Florida State University  
 "Assessing the Link between Foreclosure and Crime: A Multilevel Analysis  
 across Neighborhoods, Cities, and Metropolitan Areas." National Institute of  
 Justice.

**Areas of Specialization**

Quantitative Research Methods and Statistical Inference, Juvenile Justice, Risk Assessment &  
 Validation, Communities and Crime, Criminological Theory, and Program Evaluation

## Courses Taught

Undergraduate: Criminology (CCJ3011); Introduction to Research Methods in Criminology (CCJ4700); White Collar Crime (CCJ3644); Criminal Responsibility (CJBA210); Introduction to Major Problems in Criminal Justice (CJBA110 & 111); Understanding Criminal Behavior (CJBA230); Quantitative Inquiry I (CJBA240)

Graduate: Using Computers in Social Science Research (CRJ716, Masters); Survey of Criminological Theory I & II (CRJ70400/CRJ70500, Doctoral); Seminar in Data Management (CRJ76300, Doctoral) Proseminar in Criminal Justice (CRJ76100, Doctoral).

## Graduate Students Supervised

### John Jay College of Criminal Justice/Graduate Center Doctoral Dissertations (2014-current)

Becca Cadoff (Social Welfare Ph.D.; Chair) – in progress  
Sean Lu (Chair) – in progress  
Jennifer Yang (Chair) – in progress  
Beth Fera (Chair) – in progress  
Leevia Dillon (Committee Member) – in progress  
Emily Greene-Colozzi (Committee Member) – in progress  
Christopher Thomas (Chair) – completed  
David Hatten (Committee Member) – completed  
Olive Lu (Committee Member) – completed  
Nathan Connealy (Committee Member) – completed  
Susruta Sudula (Committee Member) – completed  
Celina Cuevas (Chair) – completed  
Kwan-Lamar Blount-Hill (Committee Member) – completed  
Nicole Trauffer (Clinical Psychology; Outside Member) – completed  
Yunho Yeom (Committee Member) – completed  
Daiwon Lee (Reader) – completed  
Riccardo Ferraresso (Reader) – completed

### John Jay College of Criminal Justice/Graduate Center Masters Theses (2014 –current)

Bosco Villavicencio (Chair) – completed	Therese Todd (Reader) – completed
Leevia Dillon (Reader) – completed	Ardijana Ivezic (Chair) – completed
Hwawon Seo (Chair) – completed	Gina Moreno (Chair) – completed
Sarah Ward (Reader) – completed	Oona Newman (Chair) – completed

## Grants & Awards

2021 Tory J. Caeti Award. Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Section, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.  
2021 2021-2022 PSC-CUNY Research Award Grant (Traditional B) (\$6,000 - *Awarded*).  
2020 National Institute of Justice. Researcher on Juvenile Reoffending, Fiscal Year 2020. Risk and Protective Trajectories, Community Context, and Juvenile Recidivism. 2020-JX-FX-0004. (\$116,447 - *Awarded*).  
2020 Consultant Services to Assist the Coalition for Opioid Response and Assessment with Problem Analysis and Program Evaluation (\$97,270 - *Awarded*).



- 2020 Proposal to Provide Research Consultant Services to Assist the City of Paterson Police Department in Developing a Data-Driven Approach to Address the Opioid Epidemic (\$49,581 - *Awarded*).
- 2019 Scholarly Excellence Award. Office for the Advancement of Research, John Jay College of Criminal Justice.
- 2019 Donal E. J. MacNamara Junior Faculty Award. Office for the Advancement of Research, John Jay College of Criminal Justice.
- 2019 Feliks Gross Award. CUNY Academy for the Humanities and Sciences.
- 2019 2019-2020 PSC-CUNY Research Award Grant (Traditional B) (\$6,000 - *Awarded*).
- 2017 Criminal Justice Investment Initiative. Evaluation of the Youth Opportunity Hubs Initiative. (\$2.2M - *Unfunded*).
- 2017 *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, Best Paper Award 2017.
- 2016 2016-2017 PSC-CUNY Research Award Grant (Enhanced) (\$12,000 - *Awarded*).
- 2016 U.S. DOJ New Investigator/Early Career Program in the Social and Behavioral Sciences (\$150,000 - *Unfunded*).
- 2015 William Stewart Travel Award (\$500 - *Awarded*).
- 2014 2014-2015 PSC-CUNY Research Award Grant (Traditional B) (\$6,000 - *Awarded*).

### **Peer-Reviewed Publications**

Citation Count as of May 4, 2022; N= 2,954. H-Index = 31; i10-Index = 52;

\*Denotes work with a graduate student

- OnlineFirst Wolff, Kevin T., Olive Lu, Preeti Chauhan & Jonathan Leventhal. "The association between case volume and case processing times in New York City." *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, (DOI: 10.1177/08874034221089868).
- OnlineFirst Lo, Tzu-Ying, Kevin T. Wolff, Yu-Hsuan Liu & Hui-Er Tsai. "Community policing, social capital, and residents' feelings of safety in Taiwan." *Police Practice and Research*, 1-19.
- OnlineFirst Thomas, Christopher\*, Kevin T. Wolff, Michael T. Baglivio. "Understanding juvenile pre-adjudicatory detention and front-end juvenile case processing: The moderating role of race." *Journal of Criminal Justice*. (DOI: 10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2022.101916).
- OnlineFirst Lockwood, Ashley\*, Jennifer H. Peck, Kevin T. Wolff & Michael T. Baglivio. "Understanding Adverse Childhood Experiences and Juvenile Court Outcomes: The Moderating Role of Race and Ethnicity." *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*. (DOI: 10.1177/1541204021106437).
- OnlineFirst Wolff, Kevin T., Sharron Spriggs\*, Jonathan Intravia, Michael T. Baglivio, and Matt DeLisi. "Hostile, Quick-Tempered, and Exposed to Dangerous Environments: Exploring the Link between Temperament and the Street code Adherence." *Crime and Delinquency*. (DOI: 10.1177/00111287211047536).

- OnlineFirst Baglivio, Michael T., & Kevin T. Wolff. "Adverse Childhood Experiences Distinguish Juvenile Sexual Offenders' Victim Typologies." *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*. (DOI: 10.3390/ijerph182111345).
- OnlineFirst Wolff, Kevin T., Katherine E. Limoncelli\*, & Michael T. Baglivio. "The Effect of Program Staffing Difficulties on Changes in Dynamic Risk and Reoffending among Juvenile Offenders in Residential Placement." *Justice Quarterly* (DOI 10.1080/07418825.2020.1825774).
- 2022 Baglivio, Michael T., Kevin T. Wolff, Joan A. Reid, Sherry L. Jackson, & Alex R. Piquero. "Did Juvenile Domestic Violence Offending Change During COVID-19?" *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 20(1), 63-79. (DOI: 10.117/15412040211047266).
- 2021 Cadoff\*, Becca, Kevin T. Wolff, & Preeti Chauhan. "Exploring Variation in Factors Associated with Increased Likelihood of Pretrial Detention." *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 74(3), 101779. (DOI: 10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2021.101799).
- 2021 Baglivio, Michael T., Kevin T. Wolff, & Nathan Epps. "Violent Juveniles' Adverse Childhood Experiences: Differentiating Victim Groups." *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 72(1), 10796. (DOI 10.1016/j.crimjus.2020.101769).
- 2021 Baglivio, Michael T., Haley Zettler, Jessica M. Craig, and Kevin T. Wolff. "Evaluating RNR-Based Targeted Treatment and Intervention Dosage in the Context of Traumatic Exposure." *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 19(3), 251-276. (DOI 10.1177/1541204020988575).
- 2021 Thomas\*, Amanda L., and Kevin T. Wolff. "Crime Distortion within the NYPD: A Potential Method for Estimating Crime Misclassification within CompStat Statistics." *Police Practice and Research*, 22(4), 1390-1407. (DOI 10.1080/15614263.2020.1798236).
- 2021 Craig, Jessica, Kevin T. Wolff, & Michael Baglivio. "Resilience in Context: The Association between Neighborhood Disadvantage and Cumulative Positive Childhood Experiences among Justice-Involved Youth." *Crime & Delinquency*, 67(11), 1647-1675.
- 2021 Baglivio, Michael T., Kevin T. Wolff, Katherine Jackowski & James C. Howell. "Support and resiliency in the face of extreme adversity: Implications of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) and positive childhood experiences (PCEs) for juvenile justice system enhancement." *Juvenile Justice Update*, 27(1), 3.
- 2021 Baglivio, Michael T., & Kevin T. Wolff. "Positive Childhood Experiences (PCE): Cumulative Resiliency in the Face of Adverse Childhood Experiences." *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 19(2), 139-162.

- 2021 Narvey\*, Chelsey, Jennifer Yang\*, Kevin T. Wolff, Michael T. Baglivio, & Alex Piquero. "The Interrelationship between Empathy and Adverse Childhood Experiences and their Impact on Juvenile Recidivism." *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 19(1), 45-67.
- 2021 Wolff, Kevin. T., Jonathan Intravia, Michael T. Baglivio, & Alex R. Piquero. "Adherence to the Street Code Predicts an Earlier Anticipated Death." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 57(2), 139-181.
- 2020 Baglivio, Michael T., Kevin T. Wolff, & Katherine Jackowski. "The Usefulness of a General Risk Assessment, the Static Risk Assessment (SRA), in Predicting Pretrial Failure: Examining Predictive Ability across Gender and Race." *Justice Evaluation Journal*, 3(1), 1-26.
- 2020 Wolff, Kevin T., Michael T. Baglivio, Katherine Limoncelli\* & Matt DeLisi. "Pathways to Recidivism: Do Behavioral Disorders Explain the Gang-Recidivism Relationship during Reentry among Serious Juvenile Offenders?" *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 47(7), 867-885.
- 2020 Wolff, Kevin T., Laura Baber, Christine A. Dozier, & Roberto Cordeiro. "Assessing the Efficacy of Alternatives to Incarceration within Seven Federal Districts." *Justice Evaluation Journal*, 3(1), 27-53.
- 2020 Hatten\*, David N. & Kevin T. Wolff. "Rushing Gunshot Victims to Trauma Care: The Influence of First Responders and the Challenge of the Geography." *Homicide Studies*, 24(4), 377-397.
- 2020 Baglivio, Michael T., Kevin T. Wolff, Matt DeLisi & Katherine Jackowski. "The Role of Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) and Psychopathic Features on Juvenile Offending Criminal Careers to Age 18." *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 18(4), 337-364.
- 2020 Wolff, Kevin. T., Michael T. Baglivio, Hannah Klein, Alex R. Piquero, Matt DeLisi, & James C. Howell. "Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) and Gang Involvement among Juvenile Offenders: Assessing the Mediation Effects of Substance Use and Temperament Deficits." *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 18(1), 24-53.
- 2020 Ozkan, Turgut, Stephen J. Clipper, Piquero, Alex R., Baglivio, Michael, & Wolff, Kevin. "Predicting Sexual Recidivism." *Sexual Abuse*, 32(4), 375-399.
- 2019 Limoncelli, Katherine E., Kevin T. Wolff, & Kashka Celinska. "The Role of Parental Problems in Functional Family Therapy Outcomes." *Children and Youth Services Review*, 106, 104483.
- 2019 Baber, Laura, Kevin T Wolff, Christine A. Dozier, & Roberto Cordeiro. "A Viable Alternative? Alternatives to Incarceration across Seven Federal Districts." *Federal Probation*, 83(1), 8-17.

- 2019 Baglivio, Michael, and Kevin T. Wolff. "Predicting Juvenile Reentry Success: Developing a Global Risk Score and Risk Classification Levels Using the Residential Positive Achievement Change Tool." *Youth Violence and Juvenile*, 17(3), 241-268.
- 2019 Cuevas, Celina\*, Kevin T. Wolff, and Michael T. Baglivio. "Dynamic risk factors and timing of recidivism for youth in residential placement." *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 60(1), 154-166.
- 2019 Craig, Jessica, Haley Zettler, Kevin T. Wolff, and Michael T. Baglivio. "Considering the Indirect Effects of Substance Use and Mental Health on the Adverse Childhood Experiences-Recidivism Relationship." *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 17(3), 219-240.
- 2019 Craig, Jessica M., Jonathan Intravia, Kevin T. Wolff, and Michael T. Baglivio. "What Can Help? Examining Levels of Substance (Non)use as a Protective Factor in the Effect of ACEs on Crime." *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 17(1), 42-61.
- 2018 Fine, Adam\*, Kevin T. Wolff, Michael T. Baglivio, Alex R. Piquero, Paul J. Frick, Lawrence Steinberg, and Elizabeth Cauffman. "Does the Effect of Justice System Attitudes on Adolescent Crime Vary Based on Psychosocial Maturity?" *Child Development*, 89(6), e468-e479.
- 2018 Craig, Jessica M., Angie D. Wilson, Michael T. Baglivio, Kevin T. Wolff, Alex R. Piquero, and Nathan Epps. "Why they did it: Mental Health and Substance Use on Motivations for Offending." *Crime and Delinquency*, 64(6), 723-757.
- 2018 Wolff, Kevin T., Jonathan Intravia, Michael T. Baglivio, and Alex R. Piquero. "The Protective Impact of Immigrant Concentration on Juvenile Recidivism: A Multilevel Examination of Mechanisms." *Crime and Delinquency*, 64(10), 1271-1305.
- 2018 Wolff, Kevin T., Celina Cuevas\*, Jonathan Intravia, Michael T. Baglivio, and Nathan Epps. "The Effects of Neighborhood Context on Exposure to Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) Among Adolescents Involved in the Juvenile Justice System: Latent Classes and Contextual Effects." *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 47, 2279-2300.
- 2018 Intravia, Jonathan, Benjamin Gibbs, Kevin T. Wolff, Rocio Paez, Allison Bernheimer\*, & Alex R. Piquero. "The Mediating Role of Street Code Attitudes on the Self-Control and Crime Relationship." *Deviant Behavior*, 39(10), 1305-1321.
- 2018 Fine, Adam\*, Michael T. Baglivio, Elizabeth Cauffman, Kevin T. Wolff, and Alex R. Piquero. "Does the Effect of Self-Regulation on Adolescent Recidivism Vary by Youths' Attitudes?" *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 45(2), 214-233.
- 2018 Intravia, Jonathan, Kevin T. Wolff, and Alex R. Piquero. "Investigating the Effects of Media Consumption on Attitudes Toward Police Legitimacy." *Deviant Behavior*, 39(8), 963-908.

- 2018 Zettler, Haley, Kevin T. Wolff, Michael T. Baglivio, Jessica M. Craig, and Nathan Epps. "The Racial and Gender Differences in the Impact of Adverse Childhood Experiences on Juvenile Residential Placement." *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 16(3), 319-337.
- 2018 Baglivio, Michael T., Kevin T. Wolff, Matt DeLisi, Michael G Vaughn, and Alex R. Piquero. "The Effects of Changes in Dynamic Risk on Reoffending Among Serious Juvenile Offenders Returning from Residential Placement." *Justice Quarterly*, 35(3), 443-476.
- 2018 Gouvis-Roman, Caterina, Hannah J. Klein\*, & Kevin T. Wolff. "Quasi-Experimental Designs for Community-Level Public Health Violence Reduction Interventions: A Case Study in the Challenges of Selecting the Counterfactual." *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, 14(2), 155-185
- 2018 Baglivio, Michael T., Kevin T. Wolff, Katherine Jackowski, Gabrielle Chapman, Mark A. Greenwald, and Katherine Gomez. "Does Treatment Quality Matter? A Multilevel Examination of the Effects of Intervention Quality on Recidivism of Adolescents Completing Long-term Juvenile Justice Residential Placement." *Criminology and Public Policy*, 17(1), 147-180.
- 2018 Baglivio, Michael T., Kevin T. Wolff, James C. Howell, Katherine Jackowski, and Mark A. Greenwald. "The Search for the Holy Grail: Criminogenic Needs Matching, Intervention Dosage, and Subsequent Recidivism among Serious Juvenile Offenders in Residential Placement." *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 55, 46-57.
- 2017 Baglivio, Michael T., Kevin T. Wolff, Matt DeLisi, Michael G Vaughn, and Alex R. Piquero. "Prevalence, Correlates, and Comorbidity of Animal Cruelty and Fire Setting Among Juvenile Offenders." *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health*, 27, 484-500.
- 2017 Wolff, Kevin T., Christine A. Dozier, Jonathan P. Muller, Margaret Mowry, and Barbara Hutchinson. "The Impact of Location Monitoring Among U.S. Pretrial Defendants in the District of New Jersey." *Federal Probation*, 81(3), 8-14.
- 2017 Cuevas, Celina\*, Kevin T. Wolff, & Michael T. Baglivio. "Self-efficacy, aspirations, and Residential Placement Outcomes: Why Belief in a Prosocial Self Matters." *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 52, 1-11.
- 2017 Wolff, Kevin T., and Michael T. Baglivio. "Adverse Childhood Experiences, Negative Emotionality, and Pathways to Juvenile Recidivism." *Crime and Delinquency*, 63(12), 1495-1521.
- 2017 Intravia, Jonathan, Kevin T. Wolff, Benjamin R. Gibbs, and Alex R. Piquero. "Violent Attitudes and Antisocial Behavior: Examining the Code of the Street's Generalizability among a College Sample." *Deviant Behavior*, 38(9), 957-974.

- 2017 Baglivio, Michael T., Kevin T. Wolff, Alex R. Piquero, Matt DeLisi, and Michael G Vaughn. "Multiple Pathways to Juvenile Recidivism: Examining Parental Drug and Mental Health Problems, and Markers of Neuropsychological Deficits among Serious Juvenile Offenders." *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 44(8), 1009-1029.
- 2017 Wolff, Kevin T., Michael T. Baglivio, Jonathan Intravia, Mark A. Greenwald and Nathan Epps. "The Mobility of Youth in the Justice System: Implications for Recidivism." *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 46(7), 1371-1393.
- 2017 Intravia, Jonathan, Kevin T. Wolff, Rocio Paez, & Benjamin R. Gibbs. "Investigating the Relationship between Social Media Consumption and Fear of Crime: A Partial Analysis of Mostly Young Adults." *Computers in Human Behavior*, 77, 158-168.
- ^Featured in *Pacific Standard* (2017): "Social Media Use is Linked to a Fear of Crime" by Tom Jacobs.
- ^Featured in The St. Paul Pioneer Press (2018): "St. Paul Police-Scanner Facebook Group Aims for Safety – but is it changing Crime Perceptions?" by Mara H. Gottfried.
- 2017 Wolff, Kevin T., Michael T. Baglivio, and Alex R. Piquero. "The Relationship between Adverse Childhood Experiences and Recidivism in a Sample of Juvenile Offenders in Community-Based Treatment." *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 61(11), 1210-1242.
- 2017 Baglivio, Michael T., Kevin T. Wolff, Alex R. Piquero, Mark Greenwald and Nathan Epps. "What about Trauma? Racial/Ethnic Disproportionality of Psychiatric Diagnoses in Favor of Behavioral Disorders Associated with Delinquency among Serious Juvenile Offenders." *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 46(7), 1424-1451.
- 2017 Intravia, Jonathan, Emily Pelletier\*, Kevin T. Wolff and Michael T. Baglivio. "Community Disadvantage, Prosocial Bonds, and Juvenile Reoffending: A Multilevel Mediation Analysis." *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 15(3), 240-263.
- 2017 Wolff, Kevin T., Michael T. Baglivio, Michael G Vaughn, Matt DeLisi, and Alex R. Piquero. "For Males Only? The Search for Serious, Violent, and Chronic Female Juvenile Offenders." *Journal of Developmental and Life-Course Criminology*, 3(2), 168-195.
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- ^Recipient of *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, Best Paper Award 2017.
- 2017 Craig, Jessica M., Michael T. Baglivio, Kevin T. Wolff, Alex R. Piquero, and Nathan Epps. "Do Social Bonds Buffer the Impact of ACE Scores on Re-offending?" *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 15(1), 3-20.
  - 2016 Intravia, Jonathan, Eric A. Stewart, Patricia Y. Warren, and Kevin T. Wolff. "Neighborhood Disorder and Generalized Trust: A Multilevel Mediation Examination of Fear and Negative Police Efficacy." *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 46, 148-158.
  - 2016 Baglivio, Michael T., Kevin T. Wolff, Matt DeLisi, Michael G. Vaughn, and Alex R. Piquero. "Effortful Control, Negative Emotionality and Juvenile Recidivism: An Empirical Test of DeLisi and Vaughn's Temperament-based Theory of Antisocial Behavior." *Journal of Forensic Psychiatry and Psychology*, 27(3), 376-403.
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“The Relationship between Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) and Juvenile Offending Trajectories in an Adjudicated Juvenile Sample.” *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 43(3), 229-241.
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“Comparison of Multisystemic Therapy and Functional Family Therapy Effectiveness: A Multi-year Statewide Propensity Score Matching Analysis of Juvenile Offenders.” *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 41(9), 1033-1056.
- 2014 Baumer, Eric P., and Kevin T. Wolff.  
“Exploring the Breath and Sources of Contemporary Cross-National Homicide Trends.” *Crime and Justice: An Annual Review of Research*, 43(1), 231-287.
- 2014 Intravia, Jonathan, Kevin T. Wolff, Eric A. Stewart, and Ronald L. Simmons.  
“Neighborhood-Level Differences in Police Discrimination and Subcultural Violence: A Multilevel Examination of Adopting the Code of the Street.” *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 37(1), 42-60.  
  
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“Re-Evaluating Foreclosure Effects on Crime during the ‘Great Recession.’” *The Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, 30(1), 41-69.
- 2014 Baumer, Eric P., and Kevin T. Wolff.  
“Evaluating Contemporary Crime Drop(s) in America, New York City, and Many Other Places.” *Justice Quarterly*, 31(5), 5-38.
- 2013 Baumer, Eric P., Richard Rosenfeld, and Kevin T. Wolff.  
“Are the Criminogenic Consequences of Economic Downturns Conditional? Assessing Potential Moderators of the Link between Adverse Economic Conditions and Crime Rates.” In *Economics and Youth Violence, Crime, Disadvantage, and Community*, edited by Richard Rosenfeld, Mark Edberg, Xiangming Fang, and Curtis Florence. New York: New York University Press.
- 2013 Baumer, Eric P., Ashley N. Arnio, and Kevin T. Wolff.  
“Assessing the Role of Mortgage Fraud, Confluence, and Spillover in the Contemporary Foreclosure Crisis.” *Housing Policy Debate*, 23(2), 299-327.
- 2012 Baumer, Eric P., Kevin T. Wolff, and Ashley N. Arnio.  
“A Multi-City Analysis of Foreclosure and Crime across Neighborhoods.” *Social Science Quarterly*, 93(3), 577-601.
- 2012 Arnio, Ashley N., Eric P. Baumer, and Kevin T. Wolff.  
“Assessing the Implications of the Contemporary Foreclosure Crisis on U.S. Crime Rates: A County-Level Analysis.” *Social Science Research*, 41, 1598-1614.



- 2008 Wolff, Kevin T., and Monica K. Miller.  
 “Victim Impact Statements and Execution Impact Statements: What Judges Should Know about Case Law and Psychological Research.” *Judicature*, 92, 148-157.

### **Book Chapters**

- 2019 Wolff, Kevin T. & Jonathan Intravia. “Broken Windows/Zero Tolerance Policing.” In Anthony M. Orum (Ed.) *Wiley Blackwell Encyclopedia of Urban and Regional Studies*.
- 2017 Wolff, Kevin T. “Crime Trends.” In David Springer and Albert R. Roberts (Eds.), *Social Work in Juvenile and Criminal Justice Systems, Fourth Edition*. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas Publishers.

### **Technical Reports**

- 2020 Wolff, Kevin T., Jordan Papp, and Edward Latessa. “Assessing the Validity of the Ohio Risk Assessment System-Community Supervision Tool (CST) and Prison Intake Tool (PIT) in Vermont.” Final report. Submitted July 2020.
- 2020 Evans, Douglas N., Gina Moreno, Kevin T. Wolff and Jeffrey A. Butts. “Easily Overstated: Estimating the Relationship Between State Justice Policy Environments and Falling Rates of Youth Confinement.” Final report of research project 2017-JF-FX-0064, U.S. Department of Justice. New York, NY: Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York.
- 2019 Wolff, Kevin T. Laura Baber, Christine A. Dozier, & Roberto Cordeiro. “A Viable Alternative? Alternatives to Incarceration across Seven Federal Districts.” U.S. Pretrial Services Office of the District of New Jersey.
- 2017 Delgado, Sheyla A., Laila Alsabahi, Kevin Wolff, Nicole Alexander, Patricia Cobar, and Jeffery A. Butts. “The Effects of Cure Violence in the South Bronx and East New York, Brooklyn.” Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, New York, NY. Available online: <https://johnjayrec.nyc/2017/10/02/cvinsobronxeastny/>
- 2017 Roman, Caterina G., Hannah Klein, Kevin T. Wolff, Marla Davia Bellamy, & Kathleen Reeves. “Philadelphia CeaseFire, Findings from the Impact Evaluation.” Temple University.
- 2015 Butts, Jeffery A., Kevin T. Wolff, Evan Misshula and Sheyla Delgado. “Effectiveness of the Cure Violence Model in New York City” Research and Evaluation Center, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, New York, NY. Available online: < <http://johnjayrec.nyc/category/project-materials/cure-violence-project-materials/> >

- 2012 Baumer, Eric P., Kevin T. Wolff, Ashley N. Arnio, and Joseph Chiapputo. "Assessing the Link Between Foreclosure and Crime Rates: A Multi-level Analysis of Neighborhoods Across Large U.S. Cities." Final report of research project 2009-IJ-CX-0020, U.S. Department of Justice.
- 2012 Baumer, Eric P., Richard Rosenfeld, and Kevin T. Wolff. "Expanding the Scope of Research on Recent Crime Trends" Final report of research project 2008-IJ-CX-0014, U.S. Department of Justice.

### **Presentations**

\*Denotes work with a graduate student

- 2022 Jessica Craig, Kelly Pierce and Kevin T. Wolff. "Do Social Bonds Mediate the ACE-Recidivism Relationship? An Updated Analysis." Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, NV.
- 2022 Kevin T. Wolff and Michael T. Baglivio. "Risk and Protective Trajectories, Community Context, and Juvenile Recidivism." Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, NV.
- 2022 Katherine Jackowski, Kevin T. Wolff and Michael T. Baglivio. "Adverse Childhood Experiences and the Mediating Role of School Exclusion in Juvenile Recidivism." Presented at the annual meeting of the Western Society of Criminology, Honolulu, HI.
- 2021 Jennifer Yang and Kevin T. Wolff. "Adverse Childhood Experiences and the Mediating Role of School Exclusion in Juvenile Recidivism." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- 2021 Kevin T. Wolff and Michael T. Baglivio. "Risk and Protective Trajectories, Community Context, and Juvenile Recidivism." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- 2021 Zachary Hamilton, Kevin T. Wolff, Alex Kigerl, Melissa Kowalski and Michael T. Baglivio. "Protecting Against Adversity: The Role of Positive Childhood Experiences in Youthful Recidivism." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- 2020 Kevin T. Wolff, The Honorable Haywood S. Gilliam, Jr., Christine Dozier, The Honorable John Gleeson. "Engaging with Justice to Prevent Overdose and Death; Alternatives to Incarceration in the Federal Court System." Presented at the National Opioid Leadership Summit (Virtual), December 8-9, 2020.
- 2019 Kevin T. Wolff. "Thrown Off Course: The Pernicious Effects of Pretrial Detention in New York City." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.

- 2019 Michael Baglivio, Kevin T. Wolff, Matt DeLisi, & Katherine Jackowski.  
 “The Role of Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) and Psychopathic Traits on Juvenile Offending Criminal Careers to Age 18.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- 2019 David Hatten\* & Kevin T Wolff.  
 “‘Are We There Yet? I am Losing Him’: Geographic Disparities in Mortality following a Gunshot Wound.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- 2019 Katherine Limoncelli\* & Kevin T Wolff.  
 “The Role of Parental Problems in Family Functional Therapy Outcomes.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- 2019 #Kevin T Wolff & Laura Baber  
 “Federal ATI Court Results.” Presented at the Collaborative Courts Summit. August 15-16, 2019. Northern District of California Probation and Pretrial Services, San Francisco, CA.
- 2019 Kevin T Wolff, Laura Baber, Christine A. Dozier, & Roberto Cordeiro.  
 “Pretrial and Probation Professionals: Evidence-Based Sentencing Alternatives.” Presented at the Rewriting the Sentence 2019 Summit on Alternatives to Incarceration, June 17-18, 2019. Columbia Law School, New York, NY
- 2019 Kevin T Wolff, Laura Baber, Christine A. Dozier, & Roberto Cordeiro.  
 “A Viable Alternative? Alternatives to Incarceration across Seven Federal Districts.” Presented at the meeting of the U.S. Pretrial Services & Probation Chiefs Research Group. Hoboken, NJ.
- 2018 Nathan Epps, Michael Baglivio, and Kevin T. Wolff  
 “Adverse Childhood Experiences & Gang Involvement among Juveniles.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- 2018 Kevin T. Wolff and Michael Baglivio  
 “VOICES: Voices of Incarcerated (youth) Concerning Exit Strategies.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- 2018 Celina Cuevas\* and Kevin T. Wolff  
 “Predicting Exclusionary School Discipline: A Multilevel Examination of School Suspensions in New York City.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- 2018 Amanda L. Thomas\* and Kevin T. Wolff  
 “Crime Distortion within the NYPD: A Potential Method for Estimating Crime Misclassification within CompStat Statistics.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.

- 2018 Gina Moreno\*, Douglas N. Evans, and Kevin T. Wolff  
 “Estimating the Causal Relationships among Juvenile Justice Reform, Youth Crime, and Juvenile Confinement.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- 2018 Jonathan Intravia, Justin T. Pickett, and Kevin T. Wolff  
 “Stereotyping Online? Internet News, Social Media, and the Racial Typification of Crime.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- 2018 Michael Baglivio and Kevin T. Wolff  
 “Best Practices for Reducing Risk among Serious, Violent, and Chronic (SVC) Offending Gang-Affiliated Youth in Juvenile Justice Residential Placement: Levering Structured Decision-making Tools.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- 2018 Kevin T. Wolff  
 “El Uso de la Evidencia en la Prevención de la Violencia: Las Experiencias de Cese de Fuego y Curar la Violencia.” Academia para el Analysis de Seguridad, USAID Workshop. San Salvador, El Salvador. October 26, 2018.
- 2018 Sheyla Delgado, Jeffery Butts, Laila Alsabahi, Kevin Wolff, et al.  
 “Denormalizing Violence.” The Cure Violence Public Health Model in Latin America and the Caribbean: Challenges and Opportunities in Implementation and Evaluation. USAID Workshop. Juarez, Mexico. April 19-20, 2018.
- 2017 Celina Cuevas\* and Kevin T. Wolff  
 “The Structural Factors Associated with the Issuance of Court Summonses in New York City.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.
- 2017 Michael Baglivio, Kevin T. Wolff, James Howell, Katherine Jackowski, and Mark Greenwald. “The Holy Grail: Service Matching, Intervention Dosage, and Recidivism among Serious Juvenile Offenders in Residential Placement.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.
- 2017 Haley Zettler, Kevin T. Wolff, Michael Baglivio, Jessica Craig, and Nathan Epps.  
 “The Racial and Gender Differences in the Impact of Adverse Childhood Experience on Residential Placement.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.
- 2017 Jessica Craig, Michael Baglivio, Alex Piquero, Kevin Wolff and Jonathan Intravia.  
 “Exploring Protective Factors in the ACE-Offending Relationship. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.
- 2017 Turgut Ozkan, Stephen Clipper, Alex Piquero, Michael Baglivio, and Kevin Wolff.  
 “Predicting Sex Offender Recidivism.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.

- 2016 Kevin T. Wolff  
 “Impact of Cure Violence in New York City.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA.
- 2016 Ardijana Ivezic\* and Kevin T. Wolff  
 “The Cumulative Effect of Adverse Childhood Experiences on Offense Seriousness Among Delinquent Youth.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA.
- 2016 Jonathan Intravia, Kevin T. Wolff, Michael T. Baglivio, Alex R. Piquero. “The Protective Impact of Immigrant Concentration on Juvenile Recidivism: Contextual Effects and Individual-Level Mediators.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA.
- 2016 Kathy, Jackowski, Michael T. Baglivio, Kevin T. Wolff, Mark A. Greenwald, Katherine C. Gomez, and Gabrielle Chapman. “Does SPEP Treatment Quality Matter? Examining the Effects of Service Quality of Interventions on Subsequent Recidivism for Youth Returning Home from Juvenile Justice Residential Programs.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA.
- 2016 Michael T. Baglivio, Kevin T. Wolff, Alex R. Piquero, Mark A. Greenwald, Nathan Epps, and Kathy Jackowski. “Disproportionality in the Diagnosis of Deep-end Juvenile Justice Youth: Are we Missing Minority Trauma?” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA.
- 2016 Shelya A Delgado, Butts, Jeff A., and Kevin T. Wolff. “Evaluating the Cure Violence Model: A Public Health Approach to Violence Prevention.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, Denver, CO.
- 2016 Kevin T. Wolff, Greenwald, Mark A., and Michael T. Baglivio. “Length of Stay, Risk Reduction and Juvenile Recidivism.” Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, CO.
- 2016 Jonathan Intravia and Kevin T. Wolff. “Neighborhood Disadvantage and Juvenile Reoffending: The Impact of Social Processes.” Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, CO.
- 2015 Kevin T Wolff, Michael Baglivio, Mark Greenwald, and Katherine Jackowski. “Youth Mobility and Recidivism.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC.
- 2015 Michael T. Baglivio, Kevin T. Wolff, Jackowski, Katherine, and Mark A. Greenwald. “A Multilevel Examination of Risk/Need Change Scores, Neighborhood Context, and Successful Re-entry of Committed Juvenile Offenders.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC.

- 2015 Evan Misshula, Kevin T. Wolff and Sheyla A. Delgado.  
“Gun Violence in New York City: Trajectories of Shootings from 2004 to 2014.”  
Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology,  
Washington, DC.
- 2015 Kevin T. Wolff and Michael T. Baglivio.  
“The Protective Impact of Immigrant Concentration on Juvenile Recidivism:  
Contextual Effects and Individual-Level Mediators.” Presented at the annual meeting  
of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, FL.
- 2014 Kevin T. Wolff  
“The Concentration of Crime across American Cities.” Presented at the annual  
meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- 2013 Kevin T. Wolff  
“The Antecedents of and Variability in Crime Concentration across American  
Cities.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology,  
Atlanta, GA.
- 2013 Eric P. Baumer and Kevin T. Wolff.  
“Evaluating Contemporary Crime Drops(s) in American, New York City, and Man  
Other Places.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of  
Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- 2013 Eric P. Baumer and Kevin T. Wolff.  
“Exploring the Breadth and Sources of Recent Cross-National Homicide  
Trends.” Presented at the Cross-National Crime Rate Trends Meeting,  
Bologna, Italy.
- 2012 Kevin T. Wolff, Joshua C. Cochran, and Eric P. Baumer.  
“Investigating the Relationship between Foreclosure and Crime using Quasi-  
experimental Research Techniques.” Presented at the annual meeting of the  
American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- 2011 Eric P. Baumer, Ashley N. Arnio, and Kevin T. Wolff.  
“A Multi-City Neighborhood-Level Analysis of Foreclosure and Crime.” Presented  
at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, D.C.
- 2011 Eric P. Baumer and Kevin T. Wolff.  
“Explanations for Contemporary Crime Drop(s) in America, New York, and Many  
Other Places.” Presented at The Crime Decline Conference, John Jay College of  
Criminal Justice, New York, NY.
- 2010 Kevin T. Wolff, and Eric P. Baumer.  
“The Influence of Military Enlistment on Recent Crime Trends.” Presented at the  
annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.

- 2010 Eric P. Baumer, Kevin T. Wolff, and Ashley N. Arnio.  
 “Mortgage Fraud, Foreclosure, and Crime Rates: A Multi-Level Analysis across American Communities.” Presented at the National Institute of Justice Evaluation Conference, Washington, DC.
- 2010 Kevin T. Wolff, Ashley N. Arnio, and Eric P. Baumer.  
 “Mortgage Fraud, Foreclosure, and Crime: The Consequences of Lending Behaviors Across U.S. Counties.” Presented at the Predictive Methods Conference, Laguna Beach, CA.
- 2009 Kevin T. Wolff  
 “Charting Recent Crime Trends in the aftermath of the Great American Crime Decline.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.
- 2009 Eric P. Baumer and Kevin T. Wolff.  
 “Foreclosure and Crime across U.S. Counties. Presented at the Tenth Crime Mapping Conference, New Orleans, LA.
- 2009 Eric P. Baumer and Kevin T. Wolff.  
 “Assessing Recent Patterns of Foreclosure and Crime in America: An Exploratory Analysis across Large U.S. Cities and Florida Counties.” Presented at the National Institute of Justice Workshop on Foreclosure and Crime, Charlotte, NC.

## Service

- 2022- Admission Committee Member, Doctoral Program in Criminal Justice, John Jay College/CUNY Graduate Center
- 2018- Grade Appeals Committee Member, Criminal Justice MA Program, John Jay College of Criminal Justice
- 2018- Committee on Honors, Prizes, and Awards. John Jay College of Criminal Justice
- 2018- Editorial Board Member: *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*
- 2015- Executive Committee Member, Doctoral Program in Criminal Justice, John Jay College/CUNY Graduate Center
- 2015- Curriculum Committee Member, Doctoral Program in Criminal Justice, John Jay College/CUNY Graduate Center
- 2016- Admission Committee Member, Doctoral Program in Criminal Justice, John Jay College/CUNY Graduate Center
- 2015- Curriculum Committee Member, Department of Criminal Justice, John Jay College of Criminal Justice
- 2015- Grade Appeals Committee Member, Department of Criminal Justice, John Jay College of Criminal Justice
- 2015- Editorial Board Member: *Journal of Criminal Justice*  
 Editorial Board Member: *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*

2011- Journal reviewer: *Criminology*, *Child & Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health*, *Child Welfare*, *Child and Youth Services*, *Children and Youth Services Review*, *Criminal Justice & Behavior*, *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, *Criminology*, *European Journal of Criminology*, *Heliyon*, *Homicide Studies*, *International Journal of Law & Psychiatry*, *International Journal of Offender Therapy & Comparative*, *JAMA-Pediatrics*, *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, *Journal of Adolescence*, *Journal of Criminal Psychology*, *Journal of Developmental & Life-Course Criminology*, *Journal of Family Violence*, *Journal of Forensic Psychology*, *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, *Journal of Research in Crime & Delinquency*, *Journal of Juvenile Justice*, *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, *Race & Social Justice*, *Journal of Sexual Aggression*, *Journal of Youth & Adolescence*, *Justice Evaluation Journal*, *Justice Quarterly*, *Prevention Science*, *Social Currents*, *Social Forces*, *Social Problems*, *Sociological Spectrum*, *Social Science Research*, *Social Science Quarterly*, *Youth Justice*, *Journal of Youth Studies*, *Youth & Society*, *Youth Violence & Juvenile Justice*

### **Professional Memberships**

American Society of Criminology 2008- Present  
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences 2010-Present  
American Sociological Association 2010- Present  
American Public Health Association 2015-2017

### **Professional References**

Eric P. Baumer, Penn State University  
Alex R. Piquero, University of Miami  
Matt DeLisi, Iowa State University



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ORCID : 0000-0002-7931-3717

**Education:**

**Ph.D.**, University of Florida, Criminology, Law & Society, Dec. 18, 2007  
Research Interests: Risk assessment, juvenile offending, structured decision making, Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs), and life-course criminology

**Master of Arts**, University of Florida, Sociology, Fall 2003

**Master of Health Science**, University of Florida, College of Health Professions (major: Rehabilitation Counseling), Fall 2000

**Bachelor of Science**, University of Florida, Psychology (minor: Criminology), Spring 1999

**Professional Experience:**

**Vice President Research & Development**, Youth Opportunity Investments, LLC (YOI)  
(December 2018-present)

- Serves on the Corporate Management Team overseeing operational and programmatic integrity of 22 juvenile residential and group home programs across five states, serving approximately 900 juvenile and young adults with juvenile justice and/or child welfare system exposure each day.
- Examines the effectiveness of treatment programming on short- and long-term performance measures and outcomes. Provide data analysis and support for policy decisions regarding all aspects of juvenile offender programming. Analyze and present relevant information and trends to company leadership to enhance data-driven decision-making.
- Provides on-site training and technical assistance to program staff. Example topical areas include effective communication strategies and behavior motivation system implementation and oversight, including staff coaching in interactions with juveniles.
- Designs processes for data collection, analysis and reporting of key performance metrics and outcomes to direct programmatic and business decisions.
- Represents YOI at a wide spectrum of meetings, workshops, and conferences state- and nationwide, often requiring extensive travel.

- Assists with the development of competitive solicitation responses for new business and existing contract renewal; serves on negotiation teams to secure said contracts.
- Directs and coordinates the overall development of research projects, validation studies, and program evaluations; develops documents, white papers, and reports for publication by YOI and through peer-reviewed academic journals.
- Conducts extensive analyses examining performance measure trends and predictors of optimal program success and youth outcomes.

**Courtesy Faculty**, University of South Florida, Department of Criminology.  
(March 2020- Present)

**Advisory Council, Youth Opportunity Foundation.** Clinical and scientific advisory council to address traumatic brain injury in the juvenile justice system.  
(July 2020- Present)

**Chief Research & Program Officer**, TrueCore Behavioral Solutions, LLC (G4S Youth Services, LLC prior to July 2017)  
(January 2015-December 2018)

- Serve on the Senior Management Team overseeing operational and programmatic integrity of over 30 juvenile residential programs across four states, serving approximately 1,500 juvenile and young adult offenders each day.
- Examine the effectiveness of juvenile treatment programming on short- and long-term performance measures and outcomes. Provide data analysis and support for policy decisions regarding all aspects of juvenile offender programming. Analyze and present relevant information and trends to company leadership to enhance data-driven decision-making.
- Provide on-site training and technical assistance to program staff. Example topical areas include effective communication strategies and behavior motivation system implementation and oversight, including staff coaching in interactions with offenders.
- Design processes for data collection, analysis and reporting of key performance metrics and outcomes to direct programmatic and business decisions.
- Represents TrueCore at a wide spectrum of meetings, workshops, and conferences state- and nationwide, often requiring extensive travel.
- Assists with the development of RFP/ITN solicitation responses for new business and existing contract renewal; serves on negotiation teams to secure said contracts.
- Conducts extensive analyses examining performance measure trends and predictors of optimal program success and youth outcomes.

**Senior Research Associate**, Florida Department of Juvenile Justice, Bureau of Research and Planning  
(February 2013- January 2015)

- Develop, design, and complete Standardized Program Evaluation Protocol (SPEP) reports for all relevant programs. SPEP reports include evaluation and analysis of risk assessment data, placement data, dosage information, and treatment quality indicators. Perform data collection and evaluation of pilot projects implemented by the Department. Present research and project evaluation results to relevant stakeholders to include: Department and contracted provider staff, judiciary, state attorneys and public defenders, law enforcement, and at national conferences.
- Directs and coordinates the overall development of research projects, validation studies, and program evaluations; develops documents and reports for publication by the Department and through peer-reviewed journals, which involves regularly publishing approved briefing reports to the Department's research website.
- Represents the Bureau and the Department at a wide spectrum of meetings, workshops, and conferences statewide and nationwide which requires extensive travel. Reports and presents findings related to the Juvenile Justice System Improvement project (JJSIP), and provides support and shares information with Department Executive Leadership Team members, headquarters staff, field staff, providers, other state agencies and external stakeholders. As needed, provides training and technical assistance related to the SPEP and JJSIP.
- Serves as the primary research liaison for the Department's risk assessments (CPACT, RPACT, and PAT). Makes recommendations and provides technical assistance and support to various branch liaisons and Department Executive Leadership Team members. Serves as a member of the Department's Institutional Review Board (IRB). Attends quarterly IRB meetings, reviews research submissions, provides feedback and recommendations to the IRB Director, and maintains annual NCI-IRB certification.
- Conducts advanced statistical analyses as necessary or as determined by the Director of Research. Summarizes and reports results of such analyses in understandable terms for a broad audience of stakeholders to include the general public, agency leadership, and the legislature.

**Senior Management Analyst Supervisor**, Florida Department of Juvenile Justice,  
Bureau of Quality Improvement: Administrator of the Programming and  
Technical Assistance Unit  
(December 2011- February 2013)

- Supervise team of (5) technical assistance specialists throughout Florida.
- Prioritize residential and day treatment programs for referrals for technical assistance; assign appropriate staff; monitor implementation plan progress.
- Schedule and coordinate Evidence-based and best practices trainings, such as Motivational Interviewing, Thinking for a Change, and LifeSkills Training, throughout the state.
- Conduct Motivational Interviewing, Thinking for a Change, and LifeSkills Training trainings to front line program staff and probation officers.

- Develop, standardize, and dictate policies and procedures of the Technical Assistance Unit.
- Develop and maintain the Sourcebook of Delinquency Interventions.

**Programming Specialist**, Florida Department of Juvenile Justice, Office of Program Accountability, Programming and Technical Assistance Unit  
(2007-2011)

**Research Associate**, Florida Department of Juvenile Justice, Probation and Community Intervention and Office of Research and Planning  
(2006-2007)

**Doctoral Dissertation:**

The Prediction of risk to recidivate among a juvenile offending population  
Chair: Alex Piquero, Ph.D. / Co-Chair: Lonn Landza-Kaduce, Ph.D.

**Masters Thesis:**

Differences in arrest patterns based on officer orientation preference  
Chair: Alex Piquero, Ph.D.

**Professional Organization Memberships:**

American Society of Criminology (ASC)

- Division of Experimental Criminology
- Division of Developmental and Life-Course Criminology

Commission on Rehabilitation Counselor Certification (C.R.C.C.)

Florida Juvenile Justice Association (FJJA) – Residential Workgroup

2022–2026 Florida State Health Improvement Plan (SHIP) Priority Workgroup  
Charter: Mental Wellbeing and Substance Abuse Prevention; Injury, Safety, and Violence.

**Academic Appointments:**

Courtesy Faculty, Department of Criminology, University of South Florida, 2022

Graduate Faculty Scholar, College of Graduate Studies, University of Central Florida, 2018.

Associate Graduate Faculty, College of Education, Florida Atlantic University, 2016.

**Journal Article Awards:**

Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice (YVJJ) Best Paper Award 2017: “A Multilevel Examination of Risk/Need Change Scores, Community Context, and Successful Reentry of Committed Juvenile Offenders” (Baglivio, Wolff, Jackowski, and Greenwald).

### Scholarly Work Published in Peer-reviewed Journals:

Wolff, Kevin T., Intravia, Jon, Baglivio, Michael T., & Piquero, Alex R. (2022). Violence in the Big Apple throughout the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Borough-specific analysis. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2022.101929>.

Wolff, Kevin T., Baglivio, Michael T., & Intravia, Jon. (2022). Adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), psychotropic medication prescription, and continued offending among youth with serious offending histories in juvenile justice residential placement. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2022.101922>.

Thomas, Christopher, Wolff, Kevin T., & Baglivio, Michael T. (2022). Understanding juvenile pre-adjudicatory detention and front-end juvenile case processing: The moderating role of race. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 81, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2022.101916>.

Reid, Joan A., Baglivio, Michael T., & Gardy, Sarah M. (2022). COVID-19’s impact on crime and delinquency. *Crime & Delinquency*, <https://doi.org/10.1177/00111287221084295>.

Baglivio, Michael T., Jackowski, Katherine, Howell, Megan Q., & Howell, James C. (2022). Advancing program effectiveness for females in the juvenile justice system. *Juvenile Justice Update*, 9-10 and 18-22.

Lockwood, Ashley, Peck, Jennifer, Wolff, Kevin T., & Baglivio, Michael T. (2022). Understanding Adverse Childhood Experiences and Juvenile Court Outcomes: The Moderating Role of Race and Ethnicity. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 20(2), 83-112.

Baglivio, Michael T., Wolff, Kevin T. (2021). Adverse childhood experiences distinguish violent juvenile sexual offenders’ victim typologies. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18, 11345. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph182111345>.

Reid, Joan A., Chenneville, Tiffany, Gardy, Sarah, & Baglivio, Michael T. (2021). An Exploratory study of COVID-19’s impact on psychological distress and antisocial behavior among justice-involved youth. *Crime & Delinquency*, [doi.org/10.1177/00111287211054729](https://doi.org/10.1177/00111287211054729) “COVID-19, Crime, and Delinquency” special issue.

Baglivio, Michael T., Wolff, Kevin T., Reid, Joan A., Jackson, S., & Piquero, Alex R. (2021). Did juvenile domestic violence offending change during COVID-19? *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 20(1), 63-79.

- Welner, Michael, DeLisi, Matt, Baglivio, Michael T., Guimette, Thomas J., & Knous-Westfall, Heather M. (2021). Incurability and the juvenile homicide offender: An ecologically valid integrative review. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, doi: 10.1177/15412040211030980.
- Craig, Jessica M., Wolff, Kevin T., & Baglivio, Michael T. (2021). Resilience in context: The association between neighborhood disadvantage and cumulative positive childhood experiences among justice-involved youth. *Crime & Delinquency*, 67(11), 1647-1675.
- Wolff, Kevin T., Spriggs, Sharron, Intravia, Jonathan, Baglivio, Michael T., & DeLisi, M. (2020). Hostile, quick-tempered, and exposed to dangerous environments: Exploring the link between temperament and the street code adherence. *Crime & Delinquency*, doi:10.1177/00111287211047536.
- Baglivio, Michael T., Wolff, Kevin T., Jackowski, Katherine, & Howell, James C. (2021). Support and resiliency in the face of extreme adversity: Implications of adverse childhood experiences (ACE) and positive childhood experiences (PCE) for juvenile justice enhancement. *Juvenile Justice Update*, 27(1), 3-4 and 17-22.
- Baglivio, Michael T., Zettler, Haley, Craig, Jessica M., & Wolff, Kevin T. (2021). Evaluating RNR-based targeted treatment and intervention dosage in the context of traumatic exposure. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 19(3), 251-276.
- Baglivio, Michael T., Wolff, Kevin T., & Epps, Nathan. (2021). Violent juveniles' adverse childhood experiences: Differentiating victim groups. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 72, doi.org/10.1016/j.crimjus.2020.101769.
- Baglivio, Michael T., Wolff, Kevin T. (2020). Protective childhood experiences (PCE) and juvenile recidivism: Cumulative resiliency in the face of adverse childhood experiences. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, doi: 10.1177/1541204020972487.
- Wolff, Kevin T., Limoncelli, Katherine E., & Baglivio, Michael T. (2022). The effect of program staffing difficulties on changes in dynamic risk and reoffending among juvenile offenders in residential placement. *Justice Quarterly*, 39(3), 525-552.
- Narvey, Chelsey, Yang, Jennifer, Wolff, Kevin T., Baglivio, Michael T., & Piquero, Alex R. (2020). The interrelationship between empathy and adverse childhood experiences and their impact on juvenile recidivism. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, doi:10.1177/1541204020939647.
- Baglivio, Michael T., Wolff, Kevin T., DeLisi, Matt, & Jackowski, K. (2020). The role of adverse childhood experiences (ACE) and psychopathic features on juvenile offending criminal careers to age 18. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 18(4), 337-364.
- Wolff, Kevin T., Baglivio, Michael T., Limoncelli, Katherine E., & DeLisi, Matt. (2020). Pathways to recidivism: Do behavioral disorders explain the gang-recidivism relationship during reentry? *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, doi: 10.1177/0093854820915631.

- Powell, Zachary A., Craig, Jessica M., Piquero, Alex R., Baglivio, Michael T., & Epps, Nathan. (2019). Delinquent youth concentration and juvenile recidivism. *Deviant Behavior*, doi.org/10.1080/01639625.2019.1701622.
- Baglivio, Michael T., Wolff, Kevin T., & Jackowski, Katherine. (2020). The usefulness of a general risk assessment, the Static Risk Assessment (SRA), in predicting pretrial failure: Examining predictive ability across gender and race. *Justice Evaluation Journal*, 3(1), 1-26.
- Wolff, Kevin T., Intravia, Jon, Baglivio, Michael T., & Piqueuro, Alex R. (2020). Adherence to the Street Code predicts an earlier anticipated death. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 57(2), 139-181.
- Ozkan, Turgut, Clipper, Stephen J., Piquero, Alex R., Baglivio, Michael T., & Wolff, Kevin T. (2019). Predicting sexual recidivism. *Sexual Abuse*, 1-25, doi: 10.1177/10790632.
- Wolff, Kevin T., Baglivio, Michael T., Klein, Hannah, Piquero, Alex R., DeLisi, Matt, & Howell, James C. (2020). Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) and Gang Involvement among Juvenile Offenders: Assessing the Mediation Effects of Substance Use and Temperament Deficits. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 18(1), 24-53.
- Baglivio, Michael T., & Wolff, Kevin T. (2019). Predicting juvenile reentry success: Developing a global risk score and risk classification levels using the Residential Positive Achievement Change Tool. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 17(3), 241-268.
- Cuevas, Celina, Wolff, Kevin T., & Baglivio, Michael, T. (2019). Dynamic risk factors and timing of recidivism for youth in residential placement. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 60, 154-166.
- Craig, Jessica M., Zettler, Haley R., Wolff, Kevin T., & Baglivio, Michael T. (2019). Considering the indirect effects of drug and alcohol use, mental health, and their co-occurrence on the Adverse Childhood Experiences-recidivism relationship. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 17(3), 219-240.
- Reid, Joan, Baglivio, Michael T., Piquero, Alex R., Greenwald, Mark A., & Epps, Nathan. (2018). No youth left behind to human trafficking: Exploring profiles of risk. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, doi.org/10.1037/ort0000362.
- Wolff, Kevin T., Cuevas, Celina, Intravia, Jonathan, Baglivio, Michael T., & Epps, Nathan. (2018). The Effects of Neighborhood Context on Exposure to Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) Among Adolescents Involved in the Juvenile Justice System: Latent Classes and Contextual Effects. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 47, 2279-2300.

- Baglivio, Michael. (2018). Considering Race and Gender in the Validity of Juvenile Justice Risk Assessment Research. *Criminology & Public Policy*, 17(3), 1-5.
- Baglivio, Michael, Wolff, Kevin T., Howell, James C., Jackowski, Katherine, & Greenwald, Mark A. (2018). The Search for the Holy Grail: Criminogenic Needs Matching, Intervention Dosage, and Subsequent Recidivism among Serious Juvenile Offenders in Residential Placement. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 55, 46-57.
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- Baglivio, Michael T., Wolff, Kevin T., Piquero, Alex R., DeLisi, Matt, & Vaughn, Michael V. (2017). Multiple pathways to juvenile recidivism: Examining parental drug and mental health problems, and markers of neuropsychological deficits among serious juvenile offenders. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 44(8), 1009-1029.
- DeLisi, Matt, Alcala, Justin, Kusow, Abdi, Hochstetler, Andy, Heirigs, Mark, Caudill, Jonathan, Trulson, Chad, & Baglivio, Michael. (2017). Adverse Childhood Experiences, commitment offense, and race/ethnicity: Are the effects crime-, race-, and ethnicity-specific? *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 14, 331-343.
- Baglivio, Michael T., Wolff, Kevin T., Piquero, Alex R., DeLisi, Matt, & Vaughn, Michael G. (2017). The effects of changes in dynamic risk on reoffending among serious juvenile offenders returning from residential placement. *Justice Quarterly*, 35(3), 443-476.
- Baglivio, Michael T., & Wolff, Kevin T. (2017). Prospective prediction of Homicide/Attempted Homicide among Early-Onset Juvenile Offenders. Accepted by *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 14, 197-210.
- Zettler, Haley, Wolff, Kevin T., Baglivio, Michael T., Craig, Jessica M., & Epps, Nathan. (2017). The racial and gender differences in the impact of adverse childhood experiences on juvenile justice residential placement. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 16(3), 319-337.
- Baglivio, Michael T., & Wolff, Kevin T. (2016). Distinguishing homicide, violent sexual, and violent juvenile offending. *Journal of Criminal Psychology*, 7(2), 81-92.
- Schoepfer, Andrea, Baglivio, Michael, & Schwartz, Joseph A. (2017). Juvenile hybrid white-collar delinquency: An examination of various frauds. Accepted by *Criminology, Criminal Justice, Law & Society*, 18(2).
- Levenson, Jill S., Baglivio, Michael T., Wolff, Kevin T., Epps, Nathan, Royall, William, Gomez, Katherine C., & Kaplan, Dahlia. (2016). You learn what you live: Prevalence of childhood adversity in the lives of juveniles arrested for sexual offenses. *Advances in Social Work*, 18(1), 313-334.
- Perez, Nicholas M., Jennings, Wesley, G., & Baglivio, Michael T. (2018). A path to serious, violent, chronic delinquency: The harmful aftermath of Adverse Childhood Experiences. *Crime & Delinquency*, 64(1), 3-25.

- Reid, Joan A., Baglivio, Michael T., Piquero, Alex R., Greenwald, Mark A., & Epps, Nathan. (2017). Human trafficking of minors and childhood adversity in Florida. *American Journal of Public Health, 107*(2), 306-311.
- Baglivio, Michael T., Wolff, Kevin T., Piquero, Alex R., Greenwald, Mark A., & Epps, Nathan. (2017). Racial/ethnic disproportionality in psychiatric diagnoses and treatment in a sample of serious juvenile offenders. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 46*, 1424-1451.
- Baglivio, Michael, T., Wolff, Kevin, T., Piquero, Alex, R., Howell, James, C., & Greenwald, Mark, A. (2017). Risk assessment trajectories of youth during juvenile justice residential placement: Examining risk, promotive, and “buffer” scores. *Criminal Justice and Behavior, 44*, 360-394.
- Baglivio, Michael T., Wolff, Kevin, T., DeLisi, Matt, Vaughn, Michael, G., & Piquero, Alex, R. (2017). Juvenile animal cruelty and firesetting behaviour. *Criminal Behavior and Mental Health, 27*(5), 484-500.
- Hay, Carter, Widdowson, Alex O., Bates, Meg, Baglivio, Michael T., Jackowski, Katherine, & Greenwald, Mark A. (2018). Predicting recidivism among released juvenile offenders in Florida: An evaluation of the Residential Positive Achievement Change Tool. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice, 16*(1), 97-116.
- Perez, Nicholas, M., Jennings, Wesley, G., Piquero, Alex, R., & Baglivio, Michael, T. (2016). Adverse Childhood Experiences and suicide attempts: The mediating influence of personality development and problem behaviors. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 45*, 1527-1545.
- Wolff, Kevin, T., Baglivio, Michael, T., Intravia, Jonathan, Greenwald, Mark, & Epps, Nathan. (2017). The mobility of youth in the juvenile justice system: Implications for recidivism. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 46*, 1371-1393.
- Intravia, Jonathan, Pelletier, Emily, Wolff, Kevin, T., & Baglivio, Michael, T. (2017). Community disadvantage, prosocial bonds, and juvenile reoffending: A multilevel mediation analysis. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice, 15*(3), 240-263.
- Baglivio, Michael, T., Wolff, Kevin, T., Piquero, Alex, R., DeLisi, Matt, & Vaughn, Michael, G. (2016). Effortful control, negative emotionality and juvenile recidivism: An empirical test of DeLisi and Vaughn’s Temperament-based theory of antisocial behavior. *Journal of Forensic Psychiatry and Psychology, 27*(3), 376-403.
- Craig, Jessica, M., Baglivio, Michael, T., Wolff, Kevin, T., Piquero, Alex, R., & Epps, Nathan. (2017). Do social bonds buffer the impact of Adverse Childhood Experiences on re-offending? *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice, 15*, 3-20.

- Wolff, Kevin, T., Baglivio, Michael, T. (2017). Adverse Childhood Experiences, Negative Emotionality, and Pathways to Juvenile Recidivism. *Crime & Delinquency*, 63(12), 1495-1521.
- Baglivio, Michael, T. Wolff, Kevin, T., Piquero, Alex R., Bilchik, Shay, Jackowski, Katherine, Greenwald, Mark, & Epps, Nathan. (2015). Maltreatment, child welfare, and recidivism in a sample of deep-end crossover youth. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 45, 625-654.
- Wolff, Kevin, T., Baglivio, Michael, T., & Piquero, Alex, R. (2017). The relationship between Adverse Childhood Experiences and recidivism in a sample of juvenile offenders in community-based treatment. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 61(11), 1210-1242.
- Wolff, Kevin T., Baglivio, Michael, T., Vaughn, M. G., DeLisi, M., & Piquero, A. R. (2016). The triple crown of antisocial behavior: Effortful control, negative emotionality and community disadvantage. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 14(4), 350-366.
- Baglivio, Michael, T., Wolff, Kevin, T., Jackowski, Katherine, & Greenwald, Mark, A. (2017). A multilevel examination of risk/need change scores, community context, and successful reentry of committed juvenile offenders. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 15, 38-61.
- Wolff, Kevin, T., Baglivio, Michael, T., Intravia, Jonathan, Piquero, Alex, R. (2015). The protective impact of immigrant concentration on juvenile recidivism: A statewide analysis of youth offenders. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 43, 522-531.
- Baglivio, Michael, T., Wolff, Kevin, T., Piquero, Alex, R., & Epps, Nathan. (2015) The relationship between Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) and juvenile offending trajectories in a juvenile offender sample. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 43, 229-241.
- Baglivio, Michael, Wolff, Kevin, Epps, Nathan, & Nelson, Randy (2017). Predicting Adverse Childhood Experiences: The importance of neighborhood context in youth trauma among delinquent youth. *Crime and Delinquency*, 63(2), 166-188.
- Baglivio, Michael, Greenwald, Mark, & Russell, Mark. (2015). Assessing the implications of a structured decision-making tool for recidivism in a statewide analysis: A disposition matrix for court recommendations made by juvenile probation officers. *Criminology and Public Policy*, 14, 5-49.
- Fox, Bryanna Hahn, Perez, Nicholas, Cass, Elizabeth, Baglivio, Michael, & Epps, Nathan. (2015). Trauma changes everything: Examining the relationship between adverse childhood experiences and serious, violent, and chronic juvenile offenders. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 46, 163-173.

- Baglivio, Michael, & Epps, Nathan. (2015). The Interrelatedness of Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) among Juveniles with Criminal Offending Histories. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 14, 179-198.
- Baglivio, Michael, Jackowski, Katherine, Greenwald, Mark, and Wolff, Kevin. (2014). Comparison of Multisystemic Therapy and Functional Family Therapy effectiveness: A multi-year statewide propensity score matching analysis of juvenile offenders. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 41, 1033-1056.
- Baglivio, Michael, Epps, Nathan, Swartz, Kimberly, Sayedul Huq, Mona, Sheer, Amy, & Hardt, Nancy. (2014). The prevalence of Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) in the lives of juvenile offenders. *Journal of Juvenile Justice*. 3(2), 1-23.
- Greenwald, Mark A., Jackson, Sherry L., and Baglivio, Michael T. (2014). The Costs of Delinquency. *Criminology and Public Policy*, 61-67.
- Baglivio, Michael, Jackowski, Katherine, Greenwald, Mark, & Howell, James. (2014). Serious, violent, and chronic juvenile offenders: A statewide analysis of prevalence and prediction of subsequent recidivism using risk and protective factors. *Criminology and Public Policy*, 13, 83-116.
- Baglivio, Michael, & Jackowski, Katherine. (2015). Evaluating the effectiveness of a victim impact intervention through examination of changes in dynamic risk scores. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 26, 7-28.
- Olson, Darryl, & Baglivio, Michael. (2013). Creating a safe residential environment for juvenile offenders: The Florida experience. *Corrections Today*, Feb/March, 64-67.
- Baglivio, Michael, & Jackowski, Katherine. (2013). Examining the validity of a juvenile offending risk assessment instrument across gender and race/ethnicity. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 11(1), 26-43.
- Baglivio, Michael. (2009). The assessment of risk to recidivate among a juvenile offending population. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 37(6), 596-607.

#### Scholarly Work submitted to Peer-reviewed Journals (reviews in progress):

- Narvey, Chelsey S., Perez, Katherine, Wolff, Kevin T., Baglivio, Michael T., & Piquero, Alex R. (2021). Examining the role of empathy and sex on juvenile recidivism. Submitted to *Criminal Justice & Behavior*.

Craig, Jessica M., Wolff, Kevin T., Pierce, Kelly, Zettler, Haley, & Baglivio, Michael T. (2022). Childhood abuse, neglect, household dysfunction, and juvenile recidivism: The mediating role of social bonds. Submitted to *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

Craig, Jessica M., Wolff, Kevin T., & Baglivio, Michael T. (2022). Clustering of Adverse and Positive Childhood Experiences: The nature and correlates of risk and protective factors. Submitted to *Child Abuse and Neglect*.

Kowalski, Melissa, Hamilton, Zach, Kigrel, Alex, Baglivio, Michael, & Wolff, Kevin. Protecting against adversity: The role of positive childhood experiences in youth recidivism. Submitted to *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*.

### Scholarly Work: Published Book Chapters & Encyclopedia Entries:

Baglivio, Michael T., & Wolff, Kevin T. (2021). The implications of adverse childhood experiences (ACE) exposure for juvenile violent offending and homicide: An extension of prospective prediction of juvenile homicide/attempted homicide. In Kathleen Heide (Ed.) *International Handbook of Juvenile Homicide* (pp. TBD). New York: Routledge.

Baglivio, Michael T. (2018). Adverse childhood experiences, delinquency, and health: Implications for juvenile justice systems. In M. G. Vaughn, C. Salas-Wright, & D. Jackson (Eds.) *International Handbook of Delinquency and Health* (pp. 90-103). New York: Routledge.

Baglivio, Michael T. (2019). Psychopathy among juvenile justice system-involved youth. In M. DeLisi (Ed.) *Routledge International Handbook of Psychopathy and Crime* (pp. 579-597). New York: Routledge.

Baglivio, Michael, T. (2018). On cumulative childhood traumatic exposure and violence/aggression: The implications of adverse childhood experiences (ACE). In A. Vazsonyi, D. Flannery, & M. DeLisi (Eds.) *Cambridge Handbook of Violent Behavior and Aggression* (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition) (pp. 467-487). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Baglivio, Michael, T., & Wolff, Kevin T. (2017). Serious and violent juvenile offenders and implications for juvenile justice systems. In M. DeLisi, Jones, Bartlett, & Collins (Eds.) *Violent Offenders: Theory, Research, Public Policy and Practice* (3<sup>rd</sup> Edition) (pp. 241-256).

Baglivio, Michael. (2017). Positive Achievement Change Tool. In Christopher J. Schreck, Michael J. Leiber, Kelly Welch, and Holly Ventura Miller (Eds.) *The Encyclopedia of Juvenile Delinquency and Justice*. Wiley-Blackwell.  
doi:10.1002/9781118524275.ejdj0001.

### Additional Scholarly Work:

Baglivio, Michael. (2007). The Prediction of Risk to Recidivate among a Juvenile Offending Population (a dissertation to the University of Florida).

Baglivio, Michael. (2003). Differences in Arrest Patterns Based on Officer Orientation Preference (a Master's thesis to the University of Florida).

**Papers Presented at Professional Conferences:**

Wolff, Kevin T., & Baglivio, Michael T. Risk and protective trajectories, community context and juvenile recidivism. Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences 2022 Annual Meeting, Las Vegas, NV, 2022.

Wolff, Kevin T., Baglivio, Michael T., & Jackowski, Katherine. Risk and protective trajectories, community context and juvenile recidivism. Presented at the Western Society of Criminology 2022 Annual Meeting, Honolulu, HI, 2022.

Wolff, Kevin T., & Baglivio, Michael T. Risk and protective trajectories, community context and juvenile recidivism. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 77<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, 2021.

Baglivio, Michael T., Wolff, Kevin T., Jackowski, Katherine, & DeLisi, Matt. The role of adverse childhood experiences and psychopathic traits on juvenile offending criminal careers to age 18. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 75<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA, 2019.

Baglivio, Michael T., Jackowski, Katherine, Norris, Diana. Search for the holy grail: Criminogenic needs matching, intervention dosage, and recidivism among serious juvenile offenders in residential placement. Presented at the American Probation and Parole Association (APPA) 44<sup>th</sup> Annual Training Institute, San Francisco, CA, 2019.

Reid, Joan A., Baglivio, Michael T., Piquero, Alex R., Greenwald, Mark A., & Epps, Nathan. No youth left behind to human trafficking: Exploring profiles of risk. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 74<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA, 2018.

Epps, Nathan, Wolff, Kevin T., & Baglivio, Michael T. Adverse childhood experiences and gang involvement among juveniles. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 74<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA, 2018.

Baglivio, Michael T., Wolff, Kevin T., Jackowski, Katherine, & Greenwald, Mark A., Best practices for reducing risk among serious, violent, and chronic (SVC) offending gang affiliated youth in juvenile justice residential placement: Leveraging structured decision-making. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 74<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA, 2018.

Wolff, Kevin T., Baglivio, Michael T., & Intravia, Jonathan. Voices of incarcerated (youth) concerning exit strategies. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 74<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA, 2018.

Zettler, Haley, Wolff, Kevin T., Baglivio, Michael T., Craig, Jessica M., & Epps, Nathan. The racial and gender differences in the impact of Adverse Childhood Experiences on juvenile residential placement. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 73<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, 2017.

Craig, Jessica M., Baglivio, Michael T., Piquero, Alex R., Wolff, Kevin T., & Intravia, Jonathan. Exploring protective factors in the ACE-offending relationship. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 73<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, 2017.

Ozkan, Turgut, Clipper, Stephen, Piquero, Alex R., Baglivio, Michael T., & Wolff, Kevin T. Predicting sex offender recidivism. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 73<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, 2017.

Baglivio, Michael T., Wolff, Kevin T., Howell, James C., & Greenwald, Mark A. The Holy Grail: Service matching, intervention dosage, and recidivism among serious juvenile offenders in residential placement. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 73<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, 2017.

Implementation of the Youth in Custody Practice Model (YICPM): From conceptualization to statewide reform. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 73<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, 2017.

Baglivio, Michael T., Wolff, Kevin T., Piquero, Alex R., Greenwald, Mark A., Epps, Nathan, & Jackowski, Katherine. Disproportionality in the diagnosis of deep-end juvenile justice youth: Are we missing minority trauma? Presented at the American Society of Criminology 72<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA, 2016.

Jackowski, Katherine, Baglivio, Michael T., Wolff, Kevin T., Greenwald, Mark A., Gomez, Katherine, & Chapman, Gabrielle. Does SPEPTM treatment quality matter? Examining the effects of service quality of interventions on subsequent recidivism for youth returning home from juvenile justice residential programs. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 72<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA, 2016.

Craig, Jessica M., Wilson, Angie, Baglivio, Michael T., Epps, Nathan, & Piquero, Alex R. The effect of mental health diagnoses and substance abuse on offenders' reasons to offend. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 72<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA, 2016.

Intravia, Jonathan, Wolff, Kevin T., Baglivio, Michael T., & Piquero, Alex R. The protective impact of immigrant concentration on juvenile recidivism: Contextual effects and individual-level mediators. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 72<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA, 2016.

Wolff, Kevin T., Greenwald, Mark A., & Baglivio, M. T. Length of stay, risk reduction and juvenile recidivism. Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS) 53<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting, Denver, CO, 2016.

Baglivio, Michael, T., Wolff, Kevin, T., Jackowski, Katherine, & Greenwald, Mark, A. A Multilevel Examination of Risk/Need Change Scores, Neighborhood Context, and Successful Re-entry of Committed Juvenile Offenders. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 71<sup>st</sup> Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, 2015.

Wolff, Kevin, T., Baglivio, Michael, T., Jackowski, Katherine, & Greenwald, Mark, A. Residential Mobility and Juvenile Recidivism. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 71<sup>st</sup> Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, 2015.

Howell, James C., Lipsey, Mark, W., Wilson, John, Howell, Megan, Q., & Baglivio, Michael, T. Moving Loeber's Delinquency Pathways into Everyday Practice: Implications for Juvenile Justice Systems. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 71<sup>st</sup> Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, 2015.

Baglivio, Michael. A statewide examination of delinquency intervention quality among juvenile residential commitment facilities. Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS) 52<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting, Orlando, FL, 2015.

Wolff, Kevin, and Baglivio, Michael. The protective impact of immigrant concentration on juvenile recidivism: Contextual effects and individual-level mediation. Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS) 52<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting, Orlando, FL, 2015.

Epps, Nathan, and Baglivio, Michael. ACE scores and Moffitt's developmental taxonomy of delinquency. Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS) 52<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting, Orlando, FL, 2015.

Baglivio, Michael, & Bates, Meg. Assessing the implications of a structured decision-making tool for recidivism in a statewide analysis: A disposition matrix for court recommendations made by juvenile probation officers. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 70<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA, 2014.

Jackowski, Katherine, Baglivio, Michael, & Moneyham, Laura. Examining the risk principle for juvenile offenders: A propensity score matching comparison. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 70<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA, 2014.

Baglivio, Michael, & Greenwald, Mark. Residential Positive Achievement Change Tool (R-PACT) Validation Study. American Correctional Association 2014 Winter Conference. Tampa, FL, 2014.

Baglivio, Michael, & Greenwald, Mark. Juvenile Justice System Improvement Project. American Correctional Association 2014 Winter Conference. Tampa, FL, 2014.



Baglivio, Michael, Jackowski, Katherine, Greenwald, Mark, & Howell, James. Serious, Violent, and Chronic Juvenile Offenders: A Statewide Analysis of Prevalence and Risk Factor Prediction of Subsequent Recidivism. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 69<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA, 2013.

Baglivio, Michael. Juvenile Justice System Improvement Project: Bridging the Gap between Research and Practice. Presented at the Child Protection Summit, 2013.

Baglivio, Michael & Rechichi, Jennifer. Evaluating the Effectiveness of a Victim Impact Intervention through Examination of Dynamic Risk Score Changes. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 68<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Chicago IL, 2012.

Early, Kristin Winokur, Baglivio, Michael, & Julie Blankenship. Predictive Validity of the Florida Positive Achievement Change Tool (PACT) Risk Assessment Instrument: An Examination of the Influence of Dispositional Placement and Individual Criminal and Social History Indicators. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 68<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Chicago IL, 2012.

Baglivio, Michael. Gender Differences in the Prediction of Juvenile Recidivism: Data from the Positive Achievement Change Tool. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 64<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, St. Louis MO, 2008.

Schoepfer, Andrea, & Baglivio, Michael. White-Collar Delinquency: Juvenile Involvement in Traditional White-Collar Crimes. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 64<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, St. Louis MO, 2008.

Baglivio, Michael. The Prediction of Risk to Recidivate Among a Juvenile Offending Population. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 63<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA, 2007.

Hossman, Sean, Baglivio, Michael, & Abee, Jan. After What Works: A look at what's working = automated assessment driven case planning. Presented at the American Correctional Association Annual Meeting, Tampa, FL, 2007.

Baglivio, Michael & Blackwell, Brenda. Predicting Life-Course Persistent Offenders Using Low Self-Control. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 61<sup>st</sup> Annual Meeting, Toronto, Canada, 2005.

Baglivio, Michael, & Blackwell, Brenda. An Examination of Generational Variations in the Prediction of Low Self-Control. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 60<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Nashville, TN, 2004.

#### Editorial Board Memberships:

2017-present Editorial Board member: *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*.

2015-present Editorial Board member: *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

2015-present Editorial Board member: *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*.

Guest Editor:

*Criminology & Public Policy*

*Crime and Delinquency: COVID-19's Impact on Crime and Delinquency*

Journal Peer-Reviewer Awards:

Elsevier "Recognized Reviewer Status"- *Journal of Criminal Justice* (2018); *Children and Youth Services Review* (2018); *Journal of Affective Disorders* (2018); *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* (2018).

Ad Hoc Publication Peer Reviews:

*Assessment Journals:*

*Assessment*

*Criminology and Criminal Justice Journals:*

*American Journal of Criminal Justice*

*Crime & Delinquency*

*Criminal Justice and Behavior*

*Criminal Justice Policy Review*

*Criminology & Public Policy*

*International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*

*Journal of Crime and Justice*

*Journal of Criminal Justice*

*Journal of Juvenile Justice*

*Journal of Quantitative Criminology*

*Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*

*Justice Evaluation Journal*

*Justice Quarterly*

*Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*

*Forensic/Clinical Psychology and Psychology Journals:*

*Addictive Behavior*

*Aggression and Violent Behavior*

*Forensic Psychology Research & Practice*

*Forensic Science International*

*International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction*

*Journal of Affective Disorders*

*Journal of Criminal Psychology*

*Journal of Forensic and Legal Medicine*

*Journal of Forensic Sciences*

*The Journal of Forensic Psychiatry & Psychology*

*Psychiatry Journals:*

*Comprehensive Psychiatry*

*International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*

*Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*

*Neuropsychiatric Disease and Treatment*

*Pediatrics/Child Development Journals:*

*Child Abuse & Neglect*

*Child Maltreatment*

*Children and Youth Services Review*

*Journal of Child and Family Studies*

*Journal of Youth and Adolescence*

*Youth & Society*

*Medical/Public Health Journals:*

*International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*

*Journal of American Medical Association (JAMA): Pediatrics*

*Preventive Medicine*

*Victimology Journals:*

*Sexual Abuse*

*Victims and Offenders*

*Violence and Gender*

*Violence and Victims*

*Review for Dictionary Entries:*

*Oxford Bibliographies in Criminology*

**Expert Witness/Consultant:**

The Forensic Panel (cases are proprietary)

**Awards:**

2012 Prudential Financial Davis Productivity Award: Certificate of Commendation;  
Building Sustainability of Evidence-based Delinquency Interventions (JJIS Evidence-  
based Services Dosage module)

2010 Prudential Financial Davis Productivity Award: Award of Distinction; CORE  
Evidence-based and Best Practices Training Tracking Module

May 2010 Florida Department of Juvenile Justice Employee of the Month

2007 Prudential Financial Davis Productivity Award; Award of Distinction; PACT  
Implementation Team

**Grant Applications:**

Decreasing recidivism among juveniles with brain injury reentering the community using resource facilitation (OJJDP FY 2020 Second Chance Act Youth Offender Reentry Program OJJDP-2020-17350), 2020. (**Awarded, \$750,000: Award Number 2020-CZ-BX-0001**).

VOICES: Voices of Incarcerated (youth) Concerning Exit Strategies (National Institute of Justice: Solicitation # NIJ-2016-9152), 2016. Total project costs: \$145,671.03.

Maltreatment and Delinquency: Field-Initiated Research and Evaluation Program (OJJDP: CFDA #16.542), 2006. (**\$394,720 Awarded**, Dec. 2006).

Evidence-based Practices Initiative: State Advisory Group (SAG), Juvenile Accountability Block Grant (JABG), 2009. (**Awarded, \$239,785**).

Prevention Positive Achievement Change Tool (PACT), State Advisory Group (SAG), Juvenile Accountability Block Grant (JABG), 2009. (**Awarded, \$80,000**).

Gender-specific Services Coordination, State Advisory Group (SAG), Juvenile Accountability Block Grant (JABG), 2008. (**Awarded, \$34,580**).

Evidence-based Practices Initiative: State Advisory Group (SAG), Juvenile Accountability Block Grant (JABG), 2008. (**Awarded, \$133,985**).

Prevention Positive Achievement Change Tool (PACT), State Advisory Group (SAG), Juvenile Accountability Block Grant (JABG), 2008. (**Awarded, \$82,205**).

Evidence-based Practices Initiative: State Advisory Group (SAG), Juvenile Accountability Block Grant (JABG), 2007. (**Awarded, \$545,386**, December, 2006).

Evidence-based Training Coordinator: State Advisory Group (SAG), Juvenile Accountability Block Grant (JABG), 2007. (**Awarded, \$60,000**, December, 2006).

### Participation on Grants:

Decreasing recidivism among juveniles with brain injury reentering the community using resource facilitation (OJJDP FY 2020 Second Chance Act Youth Offender Reentry Program OJJDP-2020-17350). (**\$750,000 Awarded**, Oct. 2022) Co-investigator, co-writer of grant application. Project will examine the prevalence of traumatic brain injury (TBI) among juvenile offenders placed in four juvenile justice residential program pilot sites, as well as whether enhanced case management related to TBI, a process entitled “resource facilitation”, provided during placement and post-release reduces subsequent re-offending relative to control group participants with TBI not receiving resource facilitation.

Juvenile Justice System Improvement Project (JJSIP): Center for Juvenile Justice Reform, Georgetown University. 2011. (**Awarded; 1 of 4 states selected**, 6/2011). Co-

writer of grant application and interview team. Participated on the 9-member team to receive intensive training at Georgetown University for the JJSIP. The purpose of the grant is to improve the outcomes for Florida's juvenile offenders through an appropriate and research-validated continuum of services. Created the SPEP treatment quality indicators and the SPEP process for Florida. Created SPEP reports.

Maltreatment and Delinquency: Field-Initiated Research and Evaluation Program (OJJDP: CFDA #16.542), 2006-2010. (**\$394,000 Awarded**, Dec. 2006). Co-principle investigator. Duties include randomization of subjects, data collection, establishing and maintaining relationships with stakeholders including juvenile probation units, judges, state attorneys, public defenders, contracted provider of treatment services.

Faith-Based Initiative (University of Florida in collaboration with the Florida Department of Juvenile Justice), 2005-Feb.2006. Duties included compiling literature review, assisting with design of the interview instrument, conducting interviews with youth offenders, data entry.

Sex Offender Management Grant (Department of Juvenile Justice), 2006-2009. Duties include compiling/constructing survey instrument and data analysis, and editing of final report.

### Research Project Experience:

Empirical evaluation of the Girls Moving On (GMO) curriculum: Random assignment used to examine differential outcomes (recidivism rates, pre/post R-PACT assessment scores) of female youth in residential placement receiving the GMO curriculum compared to youth not receiving the intervention. The pilot project was implemented in two female residential facilities within Florida.

Empirical evaluation of the Impact of Crime- Revised Edition: Random assignment used to examine differential outcomes (recidivism rates) of youth receiving the Impact of Crime: Addressing the Harm to Victims and the Community restorative justice delinquency intervention compared to youth not receiving the intervention. The pilot project was implemented in five juvenile residential facilities throughout Florida. Results published in *Criminal Justice Policy Review*.

Empirical evaluation of the Socialization Skills for Success Pilot Project: Random assignment to examine differential outcomes (pre- and post self-reports on a standardized social skills inventory-the Social Skills Improvement System, SSIS) of youth receiving the Socialization Skills for Success delinquency intervention compared to youth not receiving the intervention. The pilot project was implemented in juvenile residential facilities throughout Florida.

Teaching Alternatives to Gangs: North Region Detention Pilot Project: Process and outcome evaluation of the implementation of a risk factor-based curriculum in eight juvenile detention centers in North Florida. Results compiled in a report to FDJJ Detention Services.

### Instructional Experience:

Evidence-based Decision-Making Certificate Program (August 2019, Jackson, TN). Building a disposition matrix. Center for Juvenile Justice Reform, Georgetown University.

Evidence-based Decision-Making Certificate Program (April 2018, Salem, Oregon). Building a disposition matrix. Center for Juvenile Justice Reform, Georgetown University.

Instructor, Pat Thomas Law Enforcement Academy, Juvenile Probation Officer Training Academy

Topical Areas: Evidence-Based Practices (What Works!) and Risk Assessment Instruments: Positive Achievement Change Tool (PACT) (2006-2008); Substance Abuse and Identification (curriculum development, 2008); Motivational Interviewing (MI) training (2011-2014).

#### Motivational Interviewing (MI) Training

Standardized 2-day training for Florida Department of Juvenile Justice and contracted provider staff on verbal de-escalation, reducing power struggles with clients, stages of change/transtheoretical model of change, and techniques of Motivational Interviewing.

#### Individual and Group Counseling Experience:

Bridge House at Meridian, Gainesville, FL. Outpatient and inpatient substance abuse group and individual counseling (4-month internship, 1999).

Veterans Administration Hospital, Gainesville, FL. Residential Substance Abuse Program, group and individual counseling, and employment assessment (6-month internship, 2000).

Veterans Administration Hospital, Gainesville, FL. Residential Substance Abuse Program, group and individual counseling, and employment assessment (3-month practicum, 2000).

#### Professional Certifications/Training:

Certified Rehabilitation Counselor (CRC) (initial certification date 10/28/2000; expiration/renewal date 9/30/2025)

Positive Achievement Change Tool (PACT) Training, August 2006

Youth Empowered Success (YES) Case Plan Training, September 2006

Thinking for Change (T4C) Facilitator Training, October 2006

Cannabis Youth Treatment (CYT) Facilitator Training, December 2006

National Curriculum and Training Institute (NCTI) Real Colors and Crossroads Trainer, 2007

LifeSkills Training (LST) Trainer of Trainers, March 2007 and December 2012

Motivational Interviewing (MI), 2007; MI Qualified Trainer 2009; MI Master Trainer 2012, and 2014

Quality Assurance Peer Review Training, February 2007

Aggression Replacement Training (ART) Group Facilitator Training, February 2008 (Dr. Glick); October 2016 (Mark Amendola)

TARGET-A Trauma-Informed Practices Training, January 2008

Teaching Alternatives to Gangs (TAG) Detention Curriculum, Qualified Trainer 2008

Residential Positive Achievement Change Tool (R-PACT) training, 2009 and 2012

National Institute of Health (NIH) Office of Extramural Research Training Course on “Protecting Human Research Participants”, April 2009 (renewed annually)

Girls Moving On (GMO) Group Facilitator Training, February 2011

Trauma-Informed Care Seminar, August 2011

Effective Behavior Management (co-creator of the curriculum and training guides), 2010

Thinking for a Change (T4C) 3.2 Qualified Trainer Training, 2012

FL DJJ ITN Evaluator & Negotiator Training, August 2012

FL DJJ Evaluator-Negotiator Process Training, January 2013

Trauma Focused CBT (TF-CBT): Medical University of South Carolina TF-CBTWeb2.0 (11-hour course), July 2019

Residential Assessment for Youth (RAY) Training of Trainers, June 2019

### Committees:

Member, Evidence-based Steering Committee, Florida Department of Juvenile Justice (2006-2011)

Member, Behavior Management System Improvement Workgroup, Florida Department of Juvenile Justice (2008-2011)

Member, Institutional Review Board Committee, Florida Department of Juvenile Justice (2006-2015)

Member, Residential Positive Achievement Change Tool (R-PACT) tool development; performance plan development workgroup, Florida Department of Juvenile Justice (2008)

Member, Trauma-informed Care (internal and intra-agency workgroups) (2009-2015)



Member, Quality Improvement Workgroup, Florida Department of Juvenile Justice (2010-2012)

Prevention Assessment Tool (PAT) Workgroup, Florida Department of Juvenile Justice (2011-2012)

Member, Human Trafficking Tools Workgroup, Florida Department of Juvenile Justice (2014-2015)

Leadership Team, Juvenile Justice System Improvement Project (JJSIP) (2011-2015), Initiative through Georgetown University, McCourt School of Public Policy

Member, Reducing Ethnic Disparities (RED) Workgroup, Florida Department of Juvenile Justice (2014-2015)

Member, Cypress Creek ITN Negotiation Team, G4S Youth Services (2015) - successful procurement

Member, Columbus JRF ITN Negotiation Team, G4S Youth Services (2016) - successful procurement

Member, Okeechobee Juvenile Offender Correctional Center (JOCC) ITN Negotiation Team, G4S Youth Services (2016) - successful procurement

Youth in Custody Practice Model (YICPM) (2016-2017) Core Leadership Team; Initiative through Georgetown University, McCourt School of Public Policy and Council of Juvenile Correctional Administrators (CJCA)

Co-chair, Florida Juvenile Justice Association (FJJA) Residential Workgroup (2016-2020)

Member, Deep Creek Youth Academy ITN Negotiation Team, Youth Opportunity Investments (2020)- successful procurement

#### Student Dissertation Committees:

Member, Melissa Kowalski, Criminal Justice and Criminology, Washington State University, successfully defended 2019.

Outside member, Caitlin Brady, Criminal Justice, University of Central Florida, successfully defended 2020.

## Creating an Assessment Score to Predict new OCTC Activity among Respondents on Probation

### New Complaint within 24mo

#### Items to be scored:

- <20 years in practice
- MPRE Exam Condition
- Restitution Condition
- Prior Fees-Related Complaints 3+
- Prior Funds-Related Complaints 1+
- Prior Performance-Related Complaints
  - 1-2 (1)
  - 3-5 (2)
  - 6+ (3)
- Prior Duties to Client Complaints
  - 1-2 (1)
  - 3+ (2)
- Prior Criminal Convictions 2+
- First time probationer
- Prior MCLE Non-Compliance
- Prior Suspension

### New Investigation within 24mo

#### Items to be scored:

- <20 years in practice
- Suspension as Condition of Probation
- Restitution Condition
- 920 Rule Condition
- Prior Funds-Related Complaints 1+
- Prior Performance-Related Complaints
  - 1-2 (1)
  - 3-5 (2)
  - 6+ (3)
- Prior Duties to Client Complaints 1+
- Prior Criminal Convictions 2+
- First Time Probationer
- Prior MCLE Non-Compliance
- Prior Reproval
- Prior Suspension

### New Filing within 24mo

#### Items to be scored:

- <20 years in practice
- Suspension as Condition of Probation
- Restitution Condition
- 920 Rule Condition
- Prior Performance-Related Complaints
  - 1-2 (1)
  - 3-5 (2)
  - 6+ (3)
- Prior Duties to Client Complaints 1+
- Prior Criminal Convictions 2+
- First Time Probationer
- Prior MCLE Non-Compliance
- Prior Suspension

\*\*All items are assigned a value of 1 unless otherwise indicated. The total assessment score is equal to the sum of all items listed for each outcome.